

# EIGENPAIR EXTRACTION USING KRYLOV SUBSPACES

**Jens-Peter M. Zemke**

*Institut für Numerische Simulation, Technische Universität  
Hamburg-Harburg, 21071 Hamburg, Germany,  
e-mail: zemke@tu-harburg.de*

**Keywords:** Krylov subspace, eigenpair approximation, QOR methods, QMR methods, harmonic extraction, refined extraction

## Abstract

This contribution deals with the various extraction methods to compute eigenpair approximations using Krylov subspaces. We present some of the known methods, like those based on

- Ritz pairs,
- zeros of (quasi-)kernel polynomials, and
- refinement of eigenvector approximations

in a common framework focusing on the assets and drawbacks. We give a glimpse of what might be beyond. This understanding helps to better rate the already known methods.