# ON TOTAL LEAST SQUARES FORMULATION IN LINEAR APPROXIMATION PROBLEMS WITH MULTIPLE RIGHT-HAND SIDES 

Iveta Hnětynková, Martin Plešinger, Zdeněk Strakoš<br>Institute of Computer Science, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Pod Vodárenskou věžて 2, 18207 Praha 8, Czech Republic, e-mail: $\{$ hnetynkova, mata, strakos\} @cs.cas.cz

Based on the joint work with Diana Sima, K. U. Leuven, Belgium.

Keywords: total least squares, multiple right-hand sides, core problem


#### Abstract

Consider an orthogonally invariant linear approximation problem $A x \approx b$. In [3] it is proved that the partial Golub-Kahan bidiagonalization [1] of the matrix $[b, A]$ determines a core approximation problem $A_{11} x_{1} \approx b_{1}$ containing the necessary and sufficient information for solving the original problem. It is shown how the core problem can be used in a simple and efficient way for solving different formulations of the original approximation problem.

In this contribution we concentrate on the total least squares formulation [2] of a linear approximation problem $A X \approx B$ with multiple right-hand sides. Here a concept of the solution, and, consequently, of a minimally dimensioned approximation problem containing the necessary and sufficient information for solving the original problem, is still under development, cf. [4].

We will discuss several difficulties which have to be resolved in formulation of the total least squares problem with multiple right-hand sides, and investigate techniques that could possibly lead to an extension of the core problem theory.


## References

[1] G. H. Golub, W. Kahan. Calculating the singular values and pseudo-inverse of a matrix, SIAM J. Numer. Anal. Ser. B 2, pp. 205-224, 1965.
[2] S. Van Huffel, J. Vandewalle. The Total Least Squares Problem: Computational Aspects and Analysis, SIAM, Philadelphia, 1991.
[3] C. C. Paige, Z. Strakoš. Core problems in linear algebraic systems, SIAM J. Matrix Anal. Appl. 27, pp. 861-875, 2006.
[4] M. Plešinger, I. Hnětynková, D. Sima, Z. Strakoš. The total least squares problem and reduction of data in $A X \approx B$, work in progress.

Acknowledgement: This work has been supported by the National Program of Research "Information Society" under project 1ET400300415, and by the Institutional Research Plan AV0Z10300504.

